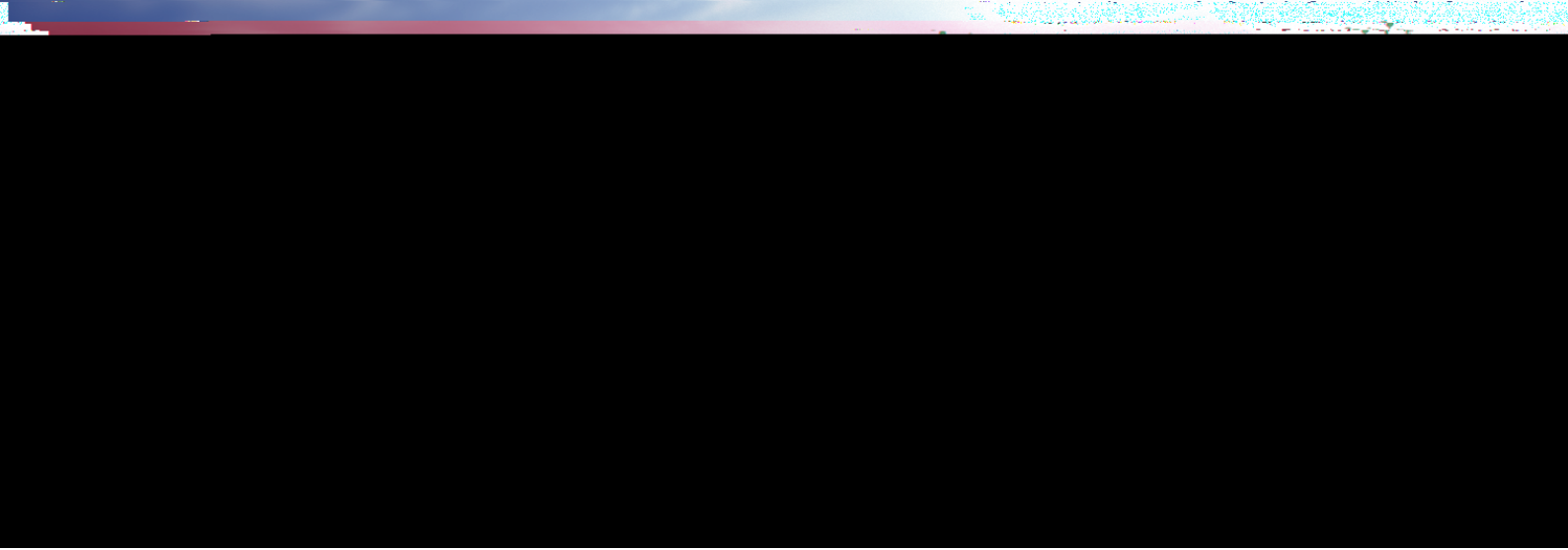




产品特点